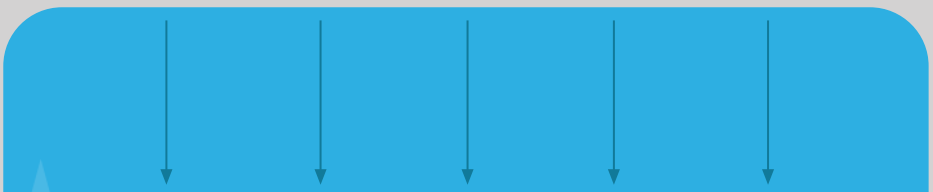


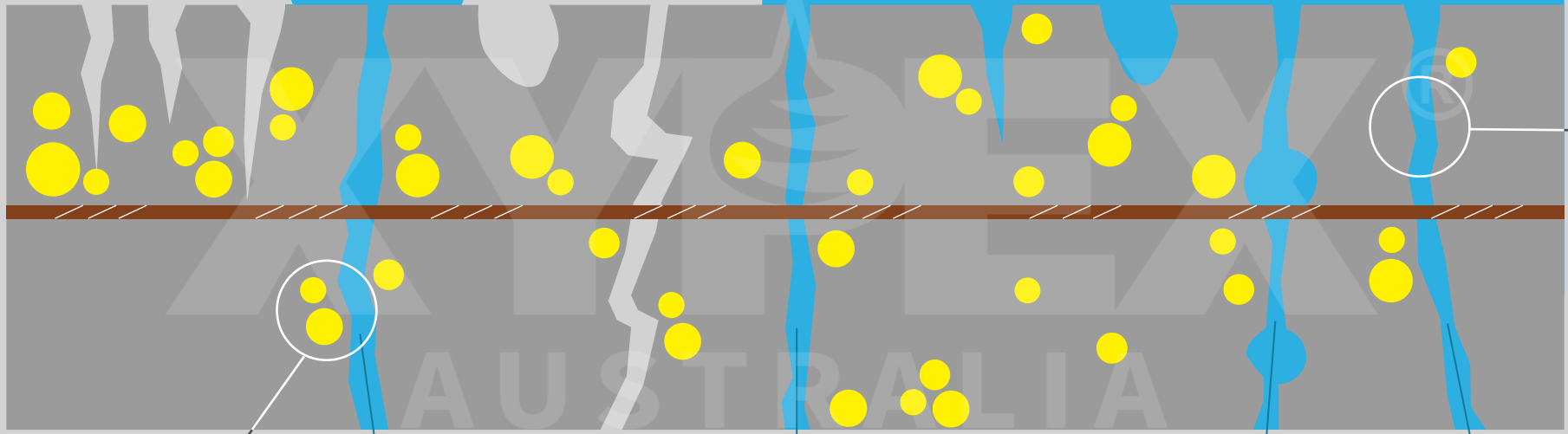
Water beads on surface



Water under hydrostatic pressure



Steel bar



No formation within pores and capillaries

Chemical, due to resistance to mixing with water / cement paste, will not be fully integrated or dispersed through the concrete formation, leaving passages for permeability or ingress / egress

Water passes under pressure as classified by ACI as PRAN